

MEDICAL

Pt Bhagwat Dayal Sharma PGIMS, Rohtak
 Established: 1960
 Website: pgimsrohtak.nic.in
 Tel: 01262-211300-303
Courses: MBBS, B.Pharmacy, BSc (Nursing), BSc (Medical Lab Technology), BSc (Medical Technology - OT), Bachelor of Physiotherapy (BPT), BSc (Optometry), Bachelor in Prosthetics and Orthotics (BPO), BSc (Radiography) and BSc (Radiotherapy).
Star-stream/Seats: MBBS-200, BSc (Nursing)-75, BPT-30
Cut-off: Admissions through competitive entrance test
Claim to fame: Prominent state-run institute in Haryana. Provides quality education at government-fixed fee structure, sound exposure in patient-care

Christian Medical College, Ludhiana
 Established: 1894
 Website: cmcludhiana.in
 Tel: 5026999; 5010819
Courses offered: MBBS; Diploma (Anesthesia, OBG, Ophthalmology, Pediatrics, Radiology, Radiotherapy)
Seats: MBBS: 75; Postgraduate: 80
Superspecialty: 7
Claim to fame: Designated as a Regional center for faculty development by Medical Council of India, to train teachers in the art of teaching from medical colleges in the state of Punjab, Himachal, J&K and Ultrakhand.

Government Medical College, Patiala
 Established: 1953
 Website: http://www.gmcpatala.com/
 Tel: 0175-2212018, 0175-2212055
Courses offered: MBBS, B.Sc (Medical Lab Technology), B.Sc Medical (Anatomy, Physiology, Biochemistry).
Seats: B.Sc (Medical Lab Technology) 40; B.Sc. Medical (Anatomy, Physiology, Biochemistry) 10.
Claim to fame: The second oldest medical college in the state is affiliated to Baba Farid University of Health and Sciences, Faridkot. Attached with it is Rajindra Hospital, a 161-bed TB hospital

Sri Guru Ram Rai Institute of Medical and Health Sciences, Dehradun
 Established- 2002
 Website- www.sgrrmc.com
 Telephone- 91-0135-2522100, 2522200
Courses offered- MBBS (Bachelors of Medicine & Bachelors of Surgery) 5 Years, 100 Seats. Paramedical Courses: BPT (Bachelors of Physiotherapy) 30 Seats, 4.5 Year, BMLT (Bachelors of Medical Lab Technology) 30 Seats, 3.5 Years, BMRIT (Bachelor of Medicine, Radio and Imaging Technology) 30 Seats 3.5 Years. Nursing Courses: Basic B.Sc Nursing 25 Seats, 4.5 Years, Post Basic B.Sc Nursing, 20 Seats, 2 Years.
Claim to Fame- Developed under Sri Guru Ram Rai Education Mission 1954 under the aegis of Shri Mehant Devendra Dass Ji .

Guru Angad Dev Veterinary and Animal Sciences University, Ludhiana
 Established: 2006
 Website: www.gadvasu.in
 Tel: 0161-2553394
Courses offered: Bachelor in Veterinary Sciences and Animal Husbandry 60 seats, Bachelor of Fisheries Sciences 18 seats, B.Tech. Dairy Technology 25 seats.
Cut off: CET by GADVASU and top merit students
Claim to fame: University has been providing latest knowledge to students and farmers on animal health and better production.

Government Medical College, Srinagar
 Established: 1959
 Website: http://www.gmcsrinagar.net/
 Tel: 01942453115
Courses offered: MBBS(undergraduate level), MD/MS/ Diploma (Post Graduate level), BOPEE
Cut off: Common Entrance Test conducted by Board of Professional for Entrance Examinations (BOPEE)
Seats: MD/ MS:60, PG Diploma- 25, MBBS- 100
Claim to fame: Some of the best doctors serving in the most reputed hospitals and educational institutions around the world from Kashmir have studied here. The college has taken a lead in providing medical education to the Kashmiris for half a century.

Guru Nanak Dev Dental College and Research Institute, Sunam (Sangrur)
 Established: 1997

Website: www.gnddentalcollege.com
Tele: 01676-224801, 01676-224806
Courses offered: BDS, GNM and ANM.
Seats: BDS (100); GNM (50); ANM (30)

SKIMS Medical College, Bemia
 Established:1988
 Website: http://www.skims.ac.in
Tele: +91 -194 -2401013 +91 -194 -2403470
Courses offered: MBBS, Post Graduate Courses (MD/MS)
Star stream: MBBS
Cut off: Common Entrance Test conducted by Borad of Professional Entrance Examinations
Seats: MBBS (50)
Claim to fame: Some of the graduates of this medical college are now working as licensed physicians in countries like the US, Australia, UK, etc. and have brought laurels to this institution. A number of graduates of this medical college have completed their post-graduate studies in Kashmir and other states of India and are now working as specialists.

Govt Dental College ,Srinagar
 Established: 1959.
 Website: http://gdcsrinagar.edu.in/
Tele: 194-2455022, 2480679
Courses offered: PG Courses Conservative Dentistry, Oral Surgery Periodontics Oral Medicine Orthodontics Prosthodontics, BDS (undergraduate)
Cut off: Common Entrance Test
Seats: BDS:50; PG(12)
Claim to fame: Being the only Dental College in the state, the college runs various kinds of Dental medicine courses. Recently the union government gave approval to the college for running two more specialised courses in Orthodontics & Dentofacial Orthopedics, Oral Medicine & Radiology & Prosthodontics and Crown & Bridge with two seats each.

DAV Institute of Physiotherapy & Rehabilitation, Jalandhar
 Established: 1996
 Website: www.davrehabilitation.org
Tele: 0181-2208021
Courses offered: Bachelor in physiotherapy (40 seats); masters in physiotherapy - sports (5 seats); masters in physiotherapy - neuro and masters in physiotherapy - ortho (9 seats each); diploma in P & O engineering (engineering course of artificial limbs) (25 seats)
Star stream: Physiotherapy
Claim to fame: Only Institute in Punjab to provide Physiotherapy, Occupational Therapy and Artificial Limbs Centre services under one roof, only Institute in Punjab to have dedicated and state of the art Foot Clinic and Balance Clinic

Sardar Bhagwan Singh Post Graduate Institute of Biomedical Sciences and Research
 Established- 1994
 Website- www.sbspqi.edu.in
 Telephone- 0135-2685753, 2685756, 2686246
Courses offered- BPT (Bachelors in Physiotherapy) 4.5 Years
 B.Sc (Medical Lab Technology) 3.5 Years
 B.Sc (Home Science) 3 Years
 B.Pharm (Bachelors of Pharmacy) 4 Years
Star Stream- BPT (Bachelors in Physiotherapy) 4.5 Years
Claim to Fame- Established in 1994, the Sardar Bhagwan Singh Post Graduate Institute of Biomedical Sciences and Research is a premier institution offering professional education in the field of Biomedical Science in Dehradun, Uttaranchal. Affiliated to the H.N.B. Garhwal University, Srinagar, the institute offers eleven curricular programmes under its three main divisions, namely the Division of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Division of Life Sciences, and Division of Medical Sciences.

Dr YS Parmar University of Horticulture and Forestry, Nauni (Solan)
 Established: 1986
 Website: www.yspuniversity.ac.in
Tele: 01792-252363
Courses offered: Undergraduate, post graduate, doctorate courses. College of Forestry: Silviculture and Agroforestry, Tree Improvement, Forest Products, Soil Sciences and Water management, Environmental Sciences, Basic Sciences and Social Sciences
 College of Horticulture: Biotechnology, Entomology, Floriculture and Landscaping, Mycology and Pathology, Fruit Sciences, Food Sciences and Technology, Vegetable Science and Business management.
Star stream: Forestry
Cut off: Admissions is on the basis of an entrance test for under graduate course and on merit basis for higher courses.
Claim to fame: It is the only university in Asia promoting

Punjab Technical University Giani Zail Singh Campus
 Website: www.gzscetbt.gov.in
Tele: 0164-2280985, 2283025
Courses offered: B.Tech (Electronics and Communication, Electrical, Mechanical, Computer Science, Textiles, Architecture, Civil Engineering).
Seats: Architecture (40), Mechanical (120), Computer Science (90), Textiles (60), Civil Engineering (120), ECE (60), Electrical (60).
Cut-off: As per AIEEE ranking; last year, admission started from 4,000 rank.
Star streams: B.Tech (Mechanical, Electronics and Civil)
Claim to fame: The institute is fully equipped with laboratories and latest equipment.
Mehr Chand Polytechnic College, Jalandhar
 www.mcpolyjal.com



education, research and extension education in horticulture and forestry. Several students from the university clear the prestigious Indian Forest Services and various state forest services examinations every year.

ENGINEERING

DAV Institute of Engineering & Technology, Jalandhar
 www.davietjal.org
Established: 2001
Courses: B.Tech
Seats: B.Tech (Electronic & Communication)120; Computer Science & Engineering 60; Electrical Engineering 60; Mechanical Engineering60; Civil Engineering 60
Claim to fame: The Institution under the stewardship of DAVCMC, New Delhi has one patent design entitled " Heat Treatment Tray for Hardening of Steel" jointly with NIT Jalandhar and NIT Kurukshetra. Another patent entitled, "Intelligent Induction Hardening Machine and Method thereof" has also been filed by the Institution.

University of Petroleum and Energy Studies (UPES), Dehradun
 Established- 2004
 Website- www.upesindia.org
Telephone- 91-0135-2694200, 201, 203, 208
Courses offered- Btech (Applied Petroleum and Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Gas Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Geo- Informatics) 4 Years, Btech (Geo- Sciences Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Aerospace Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Automotive Design Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Avionics Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Power System Engineering) 4 Years, Btech (Infrastructure Engineering) 4 Years, BBA (Petro Marketing) 3 Years and BBA (Aviation Operations) 3 years
Cut Off- Entrance Exam
Seats in different courses- Approximately 60 seats in each stream
Claim to Fame- Focused on the requirements of the future, UPES offers a wide spectrum of globally competitive undergraduate, postgraduate and doctorate programs in Energy, Infrastructure and Transportation (EIT) and other growth sectors.

Chandigarh University, Gharuan
 Established: 2012
 www.chandigarhuniiversity.ac.in
Courses Offered: BEin Automobile Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer & Petroleum Engineering etc
Seats: 1500
USP: CU-Gharuan awarded with Asia's fastest growing university for engineering. Rich Industry tie-ups as companies like IBM, Microsoft, Wipro, Oracle, Infosys, Quark have established their Centre of Research at University for providing training on live projects

Punjab Technical University Giani Zail Singh Campus
 Website: www.gzscetbt.gov.in
Tele: 0164-2280985, 2283025
Courses offered: B.Tech (Electronics and Communication, Electrical, Mechanical, Computer Science, Textiles, Architecture, Civil Engineering).
Seats: Architecture (40), Mechanical (120), Computer Science (90), Textiles (60), Civil Engineering (120), ECE (60), Electrical (60).
Cut-off: As per AIEEE ranking; last year, admission started from 4,000 rank.
Star streams: B.Tech (Mechanical, Electronics and Civil)
Claim to fame: The institute is fully equipped with laboratories and latest equipment.
Mehr Chand Polytechnic College, Jalandhar
 www.mcpolyjal.com

Established: 1954
Courses:Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Elex. & Comm., Computer, Automobile, Architecture and Pharmacy
Seats: 120 in Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Elex. & Comm., Computer and 60 in Automobile, Architecture and Pharmacy courses.
Claim to fame:Declared Community College by MHRD, GOI and selected for institutional Capacity building by UKIERI

Desh Bhagat University & Group of Institutes Mandi Gobindgarh
 www.deshbhagatuniversity.in
Established: 1996
Courses Offered: Ph.D I M.Phil I M.Tech. I Master's Degree I Bachelor's Degree I PG & UG Diplomas in Almost all Streams.
Claim to Fame: A Centre of Innovation, Research & Entrepreneurship with excellent results & grand placement record.

Indus Internationia University, Una
 Established: 2009
 www.iuedu.in
Courses offered: B.TECH, B. VOC, Diploma (After 12th); BBA, BBS, B. Com, BHM, BSc, BA
Seats: 1200
Cut off: 60%, AIEEE
Claim to fame: Industry integrated and linked programs, Scholarship Schemes, Dual degree options with other International Universities etc.

Abhilashi Group of Institutions, Mandi
 Established: 2001
 www.abhilashi-edu.in, www.tramiet.in
Courses offered: B. Tech., Diploma Pharmacy: B. Pharmacy and M. Pharmacy, Management: BBA, BCA, BHM, BAMS, B.Sc. Nursing, GNM, B.Sc. (Agri)

Swami Devi Dyal Group Professional Kanchhula, Haryana
 www.sddgpi.com
Established: 2000
Courses offered: B.Tech, MDS, BDS, MBA, MCA, BBA, BCA, M.Ed., B.Ed., D.Ed., B.Pharmacy, D.Pharmacy, Diploma Engg., Nursing GNM, ANM, BHMCT, LLB.

DCR University of Science and Technology, Murthal (Sonapat)
 Established: 2006
 Website: dcrustm.org
Tele: 0130-2484005
Courses offered: B.Tech Star streams: B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering, Computer Science and Engineering, Civil Engineering).
Claim to fame: The university has taken time-bound action for improving upon the facilities needed in terms of physical infrastructure.

Ambala College of Engineering and Applied Research, Ambala
 Established: 2002
 Website: www.ambalacollege.com
Tele: 0171-2821833, 2822001-003
Courses offered: B.Tech and M.Tech
Cut off: As per AICTE norms
Seats: B.Tech 60 seats in each branch &
Claim to fame: It is among top two technical colleges in academics affiliated to Kurukshetra University. Well equipped laboratories with facility to work six days a week.

Guru Nanak Institutions, Mullana (Ambala)
 Established: 2008
 Website: www.gni.edu.in
Tele: 09996100140, 09996500140
Courses offered: B.Tech, M.Tech & MBA
Cut off: Min 60 per cent in qualifying exam
Seats: B.Tech (CSE -120, ECE -120, ME -120, IT -60);
Claim to fame: GNI is known as a placement hub in the region offering

placements not only to its own students but also to the students of the nearby region.

University Institute of Engg. & Technology, Kurukshetra University
 Established: 2004
 Website: www.uietkuk.org
Tele: 01744-239155
Courses and seats: B. Tech. Electronics & Communication Engg. 120; Computer Science & Engg. 120; Mechanical Engg.60; Biotechnology Engg. 60;
Cut off: Below 80000 AEEE rank through HSCS counseling.
Claim to fame: Ministry of Human Resource Development in assistance with World Bank has competitively selected and granted a project of Rs. 10 crore to UIET, KUK.

Kurukshetra Institute of Technology & Management (KITM)
 Established: 2007
 Website: www.kitm.in
Tele: 01741-283841-42
Seats: Computer Sc. & Engg. 120; Electronics & Comm.Engg 120; Information Technology 60; Mechanical Engg. 60; Electrical Engg. 60; M.Tech. 42; MBA 60; BBA 60.
Star stream: Electronics & Communication Engineering
Claim to fame: KITM is a part of a National Project on Materials and Smart Sensor along with Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra and National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra (Faculty and students designed MEMS based devices for Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO), Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research (IGCAR), Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) etc. Industrial Design cell and Software Developer League of KITM are working on many live projects.

Baba Farid Group of Institutions, Bathinda
 Established: 2008
 Website: www.bfcet.com
Tele: 0164-2786003, 2786045
Seats: B.Tech (CSE, ECE, IT, Civil, Mechanical, Electrical) 60 each; Computer Sciences (60), BCA (320); B.Sc (Computer Science) 80; B.Sc (Biotech) 40; and B.Sc (Agriculture) 80, B.Sc Agriculture (Integrated) 80, BBA (250).
Cut-off: For engineering courses, admissions are done as per AIEEE rankings.
Claim to fame: The institute is popular amongst students as it is the first private engineering college in the district.

Sri Sai College of Engineering and Technology, Badhani (Pathankot)
 Established: 2002
 Website: www.srisaigroup.in
Tele: 01870-250111
Seats: B.Tech (Civil Engineering) 180; B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering) 150; B.Tech (Computer Engineering) 150; B.Tech (Electronics and Communication Engineering) 120; B.Tech (Electrical Engineering) 30.
Star streams: B.Tech (Civil Engineering)
Cut off: 50 per cent in Class XII.

Dronacharya Institute of Management and Technology (DINT), Kurukshetra
 Established: 2001
 Website: www.dimt.in
Tele: 01744-329099; 01744-207193; 9992022150
Courses offered: BBA, BCA
Seats: BBA-60; BCA-60
Claim to fame: The Institute has distinguished itself as an institute of higher learning in this region. It has long list of alumni who have made remarkable contribution in the field of Management and Computer Science

National institute of Technology, Srinagar
 Established:1960
 Website: http://www.nitsri.net
Tele: 01942- 2422032, 2420475
Star stream: Electronics and Communications
Cut off: Depends on All India Entrance Examinations (AIEEE) which are conducted by Central Board of School Education (CBSE).

Seats: B.Tech E&C - 60; Mechanical- 77; Metallurgical and Materials -59
Claim to fame: Excellent Placement Track record of the pass outs in Indian corporate big wigs like Tata Consultancy Services, Wipro, Samsung, Coal India, Maruti Suzuki etc. During 2012- 2013, the NIT Srinagar had record of nearly 100 % placements in almost all branches .

Shaheed Bhagat Singh College State Technical Campus, Ferozepore
 Established: 1994
 Website: www.sbsstc.ac.in
Tele: 8288012050
Courses offered: MBA, MCA, B.Tech. B.Tech (LEET), BCA, B.Sc (IT)
Seats: MBA (60), MCA (60), B.Tech (600), B.Tech Lateral Entry (114).
Star Streams: Computer Science Engineering
Cut-Off: ECE: Rank 3,62,175; CSE: Rank 2,95,425; Mechanical: Rank 3,14,572; Chemical: Rank 4,75,100; Civil: Rank 3,48,130, Electrical: Rank 4,94,182.
Claim to fame: MHRD selected the institute under its Technical Education Quality Improvement Programme and provided a grant of Rs 10 crore in 2012.

SSM College of Engineering and Technology , Pattan, Kashmir
 Established:1988
 Website: http://ssmengg.edu.in
Tel: 0194-2137282 / 9419011492 / 9906413186
Star stream: Electronics and Communication and Civil Engineering
Cut off: Common Entrance Test score
Seats: B.Tech E&C(60); Mechanical (60); Civil (60); Computers (60); Diplomas in E&C, Electrical , Information Technology and Automobile Engineering (40 each)
Claim to fame: The only private engineering college in valley with maximum intake capacity for various branches of engineering at undergraduate level.

Islamic University of Science and Technology, Awantipora
 Established:2005
 Website: http://www.islamicuniversity.edu.in/
Tel: 01933-247954
Star stream: Bachelor's in Computer Science Engineering and Food Technology
Cut off: All-India Entrance Examinations Score (AIEEE) conducted by CBSE . Bachelors in Food Technology admission based on University Entrance test
Seats: B.Tech in Computer Science: 90; Electronics and Communication : 90; Food Technology:90; Masters in Computer Application:60
Claim to fame: The college has shot to fame in a limited period of time since its establishment for its modern infrastructure especially the laboratory facilities for courses like Food Technology and MCA.

B.M. Institute of Engineering and Technology, Sonapat
 Established: 1999
 Website: http://www.bmiet.net/
Tel: 0130-2233662, 9812041694
Courses offered: B.Tech in CSE, ECE, IT, EEE, BBA, BCA
Star stream: ECE and CSE
Cut off: Rank up to 2 lakh in AIEEE
Seats: Under-graduate courses- CSE (120), ECE (120), IT (60), EEE (60), BBA (60), BCA (60).
Claim to fame: Best academic results amongst all the institutes in Sonapat district under DCRUST- Murthal in 2013.

Hindu College of Engineering, Sonapat
 Established: 1999
 Website: www.hcesonepat.org
Tele: 0130-2212755
Courses offered: Four-year B.Tech course
Star streams: Computer Science and Engineering, Information Technology, Mechanical Engineering
Cut-off: As per eligibility criteria stated in the admission brochure.
Seats: 60 seats per course per stream
Claim to fame: Experienced faculty, well-equipped laboratories, well-stocked library, 24-hour Internet connectivity, wifi, e-journal access are some of the distinguished features of HCE.

Maharishi Markandeshwar University Trust, Mullana, Ambala
 Established: 1993
 Website: www.mumullana.org
Tele: 01731-274475-76-77-78;
Courses offered: UG, PG, Diploma, Certificate in engineering, management, computer applications, commerce, hotel management etc.
Claim to fame: Accredited by ASIC, UK; Member International Association of Universities; M.M. University has been recognised as a "Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation" (SIRO).

Amritsar College of Engineering and Technology
 Established: 2002
 Website: www.acetamritsar.org

Tele: 0183-5069532
Courses offered: Civil Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Electronics & Communication Engineering, Mechanical Engineering
Cut off: Admission as per Qualifying Exam.
Seats: Civil Engineering 120; Computer Science & Engineering 180; Electronics & Communication Engineering 180; Electrical & Electronics Engineering 60; Information Technology 120; Mechanical Engineering 180
Claim to fame: Amritsar College of Engineering and Technology is an accredited by NBA in 2009 and NAAC in 2012.

Graphic Era Institute of Technology (graphic Era University, Dehradun)
 Established: 2008
 Website www.geu.ac.in
Phone No. 0135 - 2643420, 2642727
Courses offered: B Tech and M Tech in almost all disciplines of Engineering. It also offers management and bio technology courses.

DAV Institute of Engineering & Technology, Jalandhar
 Established: 2001
 Website: www.davietjal.org
Tele: 0181-2207650
Courses offered: B Tech Courses: Electronics and Communication Engineering (120 seats) (cut off rank 102080); Computer Science and Engineering (60 seats) (cut off rank 81947), Electrical Engineering (60 seats) (cut off rank 122781), Information Technology (60 seats) (cut off rank 117729), Mechanical Engineering(60 seats) (cut off rank 97243), Civil Engineering (60 seats) (cut off rank 111620).
Claim to fame: Maximum number of merit positions in PTU exams.

Ramgarhia Institute of Engineering and Technology, Phagwara
 Established: 1956
 Website: www.roephd.org
Email: artie_phd@yahoo.com
Tele: 01824 - 260448
Courses offered and seats: B.Tech (Electronics & Communication Engineering) (120 seats); B.Tech (Computer Science & Engg) (120 seats); B.Tech (Mechanical Engg.) (60 seats); B.Tech (Civil Engg.) (60 seats); B.Tech (Information Technology) (60 seats).
Star stream: Engineering
Claim to fame: Good academic record and university positions. State of the art (wi-fi) campus, research scholars many.

LAW
Rajiv Gandhi National University of Law, Patiala
 Established: 2006
 Website: http://rgnul.ac.in
Tele: 0175-2304188
Courses: BALLB (Hons)
Seats: BALLB (80)
Cut-off: 50 per cent for general category and 45 per cent for SC/ST
Claim to fame: RGNUL campus is wifi enabled. The main campus is coming up at Sidhuwal village.

D.A.V PG College, Dehradun
 Established- 1948
 Website- www.davpgcollege.com
Telephone- 0135- 2743555
Courses offered- college is among the few institutions offering LL.B degree to the budding lawyers in Dehradun
Cut Off- Entrance Exam
Seats in different courses- 320
Claim to Fame- Most of the prominent civil and criminals lawyers in Dehradun have done their LL.B from DAV.PG College.

Law College Dehradun
 Established- 2002
 Website- www.lawcollegedehradun.com
Telephone- 0135- 2772135,
Courses offered- Three years LL.B course along with five years integrated programs in B.A.LL.B. (Hons) and BBA.LL.B. (Hons.). It has pioneered the 5-years BA.LL.B integrated under graduate course in northern region of India,
Cut Off- Entrance Exam
Seats: 320
Claim to Fame- The first independent Law College and the first college in the state of Uttarakhand to get Bar Council of India's approval.

Bhai Gurdas College of Law
 Established: 2003
 Website: www.bhaigurdas.com/bgcl
Tele: 01672-251208, 251209
Course offered: BALLB and LLB
Seats: BALLB (160); LLB (80)
Claim to fame: Five students of the college got selected as judicial magistrate.